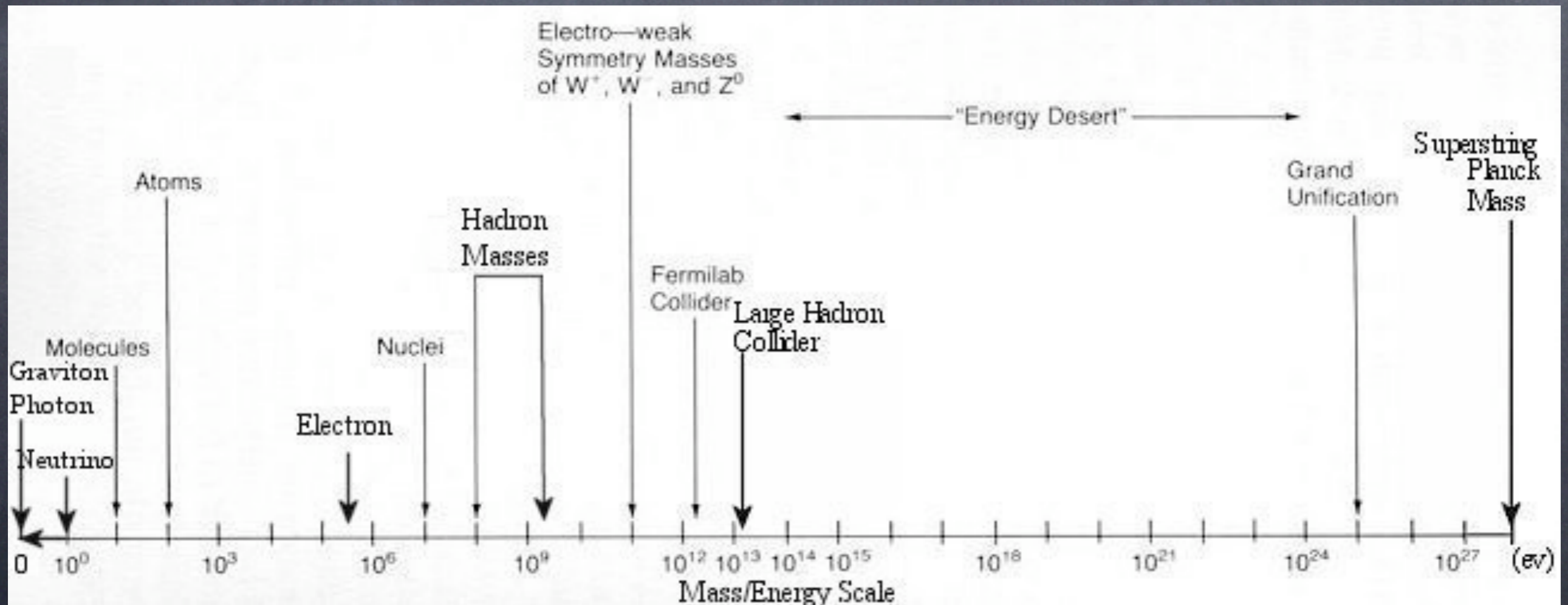


Chapter 12: Hierarchy Problem

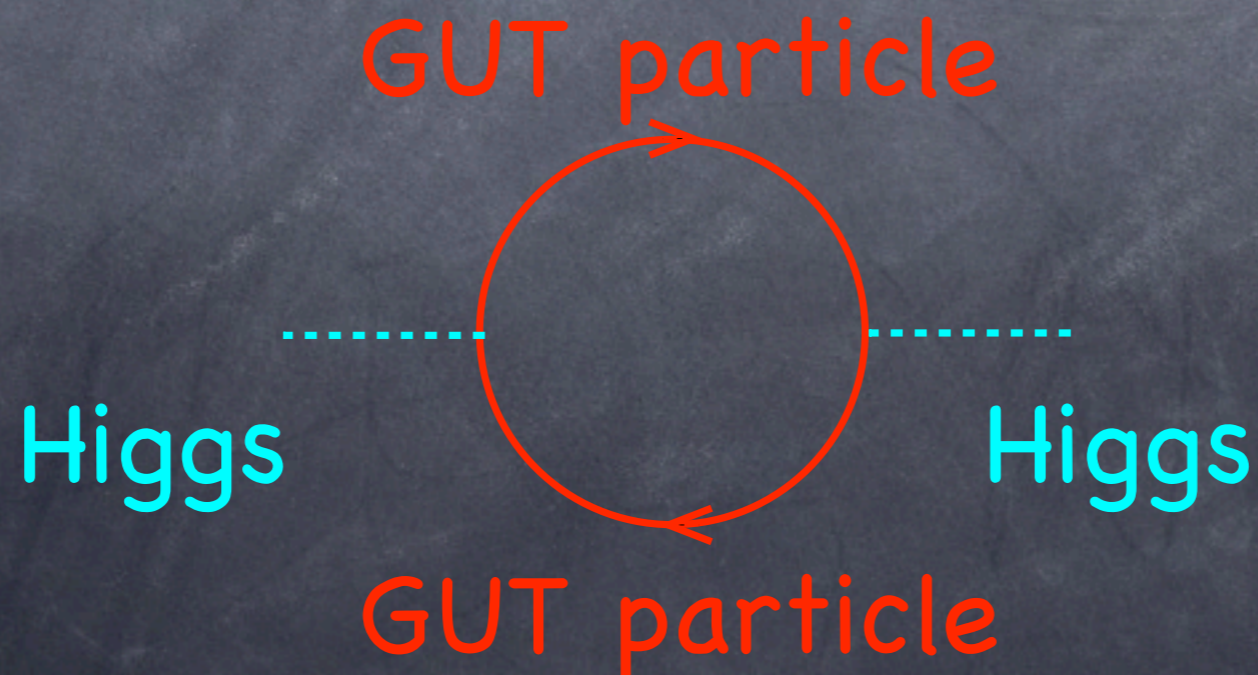
Hierarchy of Scales



GUT Hierarchy Problem

$$M_W \approx 100 \text{ GeV}$$

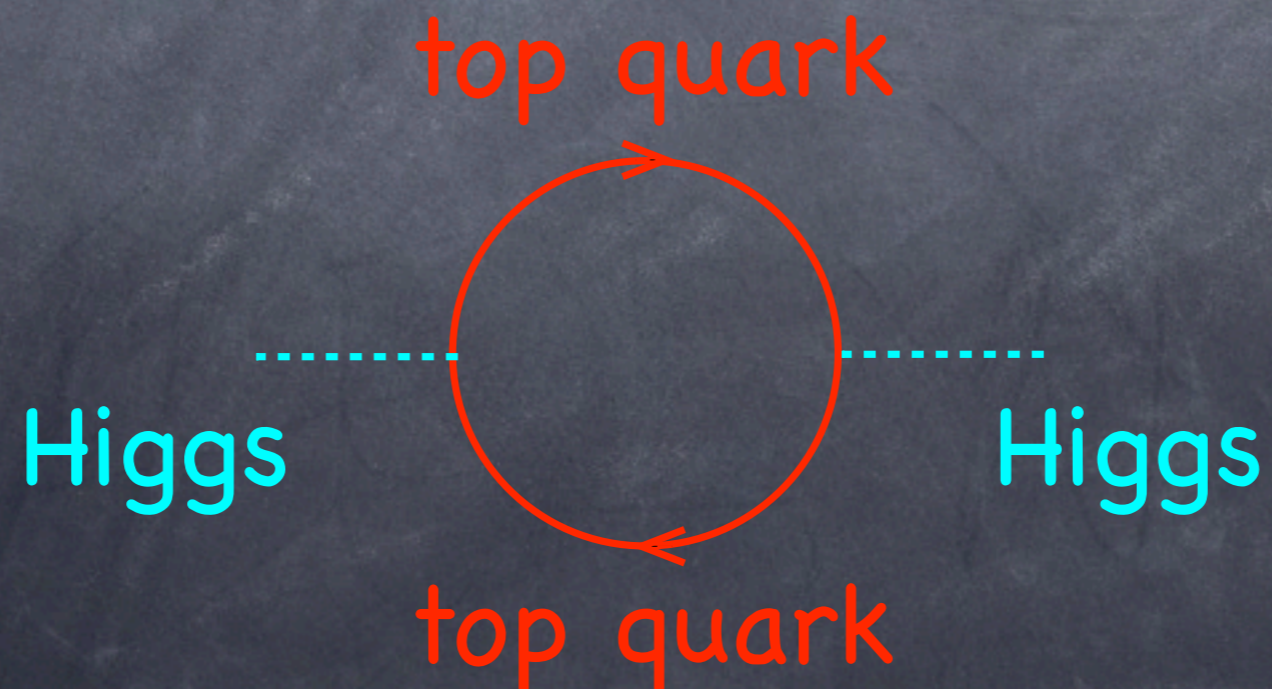
$$M_{GUT} \approx 10000000000000000000 \text{ GeV}$$



Hierarchy Problem

$$M_W \approx 100 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{Planck} \approx 10000000000000000000000 \text{ GeV}$$



16 Digit Fine Tuning



16 Digit Fine Tuning



$$\begin{aligned} 100^2 &= 16419971512763993607881093447038089115 \\ &\quad - 19402031160008016677277886179991476752 \\ &\quad + 2441281099066559954943818225739637142 \\ &\quad + 540778548177463114452974507213751495 \end{aligned}$$

16 Digit Fine Tuning



Fine Tuning



Fine Tuning Solutions

supersymmetry

new strong interactions

extra dimensions

magnetic monopoles

.

.

.

LHC will look for these too!

All solutions predict new particles in reach of LHC

